History

Date: 22 / 06 /2022

Period: 8H30 - 11H30



END OF TERM III EXAMINATIONS

GRADE / LEVEL: Lower Level COMBINATIONS: S4 HEG, HEL

DURATION: 3HOURS

MARKS: /100

INSTRUCTIONS

Thre are 15 questions in this paper

This paper has two sections A and B.

SECTION A: This section is compulsory. (50marks) SECTION B: Attept any two questions. (50marks)

SECTION B should be answered in an essay form.

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS. (50MARKS)

- 1. (a) Give different stages of the Belgian rule in Rwanda. (3marks)
 - (b) List any two economic transformations of the Belgians in Rwanda.

(2marks)

- 2. Enumerate five causes of European exploration of Africa. (5marks)
- 3. (a)Define the following terms:

(2marks)

(b) List the factors that promote national cohesion, culture and identity.

(3marks)

- 4. (a) Name any two agents of colonial conquest. (2marks)
 - (b) List difficulties faced by European traders to establish themselves in interior of Africa. (3marks)
- 5. Explain the factors that led to the decline of the Mali Kingdom.

(5marks)

6. Show the contribution of Greek civilization to the modern world.

(5marks)

7. Outline at least five consequences of the French Revolution.

(5marks)

- 8. Identify the various reforms introduced by Julius Caesar in Roman civilization. (5marks)
- 9. Identify the common characteristics of 1830 European Revolutions.

(5marks)

10. Explain how the Constitution of Rwanda shows respect for human rights. (5marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ONLY TWO QUESTIONS OF YOUR CHOICE: (50MARKS)

- 11. Examine the factors that led to the rise and development of ancient Ghana Kingdom. (25marks)
- 12. (a) Identify the problems that faced the Gecaca courts in conflict solving and reconciliation and suggest solutions to overcome these problems. (25marks)
 - (b) Illustrate solutions used to overcome those challenges. (15marks)
- 13. Analyze the factors for spread of Islam to various parts of the World. **(25marks)**
- 14. Evaluate the achievements and failures of the Congress System between 1818 and 1830.

(25marks)

15. Discuss the impact of Humanism and Renaissance movement in Europe. (25marks)

END

END OF TERM III EXAMINATIONS

MARKING SCHEME: History S4

MARKS:/100

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